## Scale Diagrams \& Maps

i. A map has a scale of $1 \mathrm{~cm}: 3$ miles. On the map, the distance between two towns is 9 cm .
What is the actual distance between the two towns? Include units for your answer.
ii. A map has a scale of 1 cm : 4 kilometres. The actual distance between two cities is 56 kilometres.
What is the distance between the cities on the map?
iii. A map has a scale of 1 cm represents 50 metres. Express this scale as a ratio.
iv. The diagram below shows a scale drawing. Use the diagram to calculate the actual distance from $A$ to $B$.


Scale: 1 cm to 10 km
v. Shown below is a scale drawing of the outline of an island.

Each square on the grid has an area of $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and the scale is $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ represents $10 \mathrm{~km}^{2}$. Find an estimate for the area of the island.


